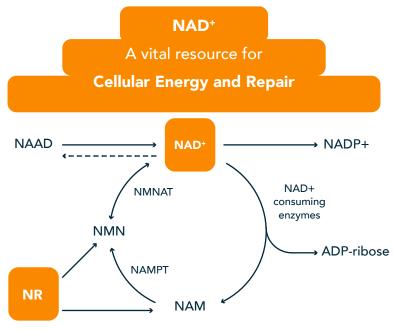


Younger Than Before

Contains 300 mg Nicotinamide Riboside (NR)

A Next-generation Vitamin B3 with a Unique Metabolism

NR increases NAD⁺ (nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide) far more efficiently than other forms of vitamin B3, nicotinamide, and nicotinic acid. ^{1, 2}



NAM: nicotinamide

NAAD: nicotinic acid adenine dinucleotide

NADP: nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate

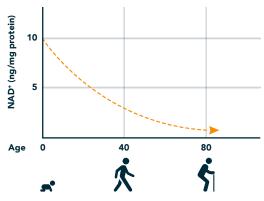
NMNAT: nicotinamide mononucleotide adenyltransferase

NMN: nicotinamide mononucleotide

NAMPT: nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase

NAD+ declines with aging and metabolic stress ³

NAD⁺ declines up to 50% between ages 40-60



References:

- 1- Trammell S.A., et al. Nicotinamide riboside is uniquely and orally bioavailable in mice and humans. Nature Communications , 2016.
- $2- Martens\ CR,\ et\ al.\ Chronic\ nicotinamide\ riboside\ supplementation\ is\ well-tolerated\ and\ elevates\ NAD^+\ in\ healthy\ middle-aged\ and\ older\ adults.\ Nature\ Communications\ ,\ 2018$
- $3- Massudi~H,~et~al.~Age-associated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~and~NAD^+~metabolism~in~human~tissue.~Plos~One,~2012~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~alsociated~changes~in~oxidative~stress~alsociated~changes~alsociated~alsociated~changes~alsociated~changes~alsociated~changes~alsociated~als$

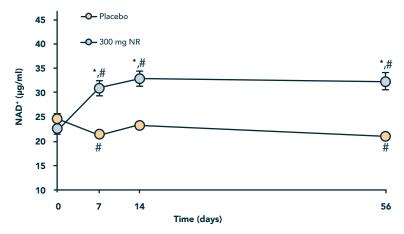




Younger Than Before

In an 8-week randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial on healthy 40-60 years of age men and women: 1

- 300 mg NR significantly increased whole blood NAD+ up to 51% within 2 weeks.
- There were **no serious adverse events** or reports of **flushing**.



p-value<0.05 relative to baseline, * p-value<0.05 relative to placebo

NAD+ promotes Healthy Aging and Longevity.²

Benefits of NAD+ for the skin:

- Prevention of skin aging:
 - ✓ Increase of collagen synthesis ³
 - ✓ Decrease of transepidermal water loss (TEWL) ⁴
 - ✓ Protection against skin photo-aging and cancer 5,6
- Inhibition of the pigmentation process due to its antioxidant effect ³
- Treatment of acne due to its anti-inflammatory properties 7

US Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act: Oral NR is Generally Recognized as Safe (GRAS) 8

References:

- 1- Conze, D, et al. Safety and metabolism of long-term administration of NIAGEN (nicotinamide riboside chloride) in a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial of healthy overweight adults. Scientific Reports, 2019.
- 2- Keisuke Yaku, et al. NAD metabolism: Implications in aging and longevity. Ageing Research Reviews, 2018.
- 3- Boo YC, et al. Mechanistic basis and clinical evidence for the applications of nicotinamide (niacinamide) to control skin aging and pigmentation. Antioxidants, 2021,
- 4- Chen AC, et al. Oral nicotinamide reduces transepidermal water loss: a randomized controlled trial. British Journal of Dermatology, 2016.
- 5- Philips, N, et al. Stimulation of the fibrillar collagen and heat shock proteins by nicotinamide or its derivatives in non-irradiated or UVA radiated fibroblasts, and direct anti-oxidant activity of nicotinamide derivatives. Cosmetics, 2015.
- 6- Fania L, et al. Role of nicotinamide in genomic stability and skin cancer chemoprevention. International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 2019.
- 7- Walocko FM, et al. The role of nicotinamide in acne treatment. Dermatologic Therapy, 2017.
- 8- www.fda.gov/files/food/published/GRAS-Notice-000635--Nicotinamide-riboside-chloride.pdf

